San Francisco Detracking: Early Indicators, Policy Choices, and Holding An **Equity-Based** Vision

SAN FRANCISCO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT



Mathematics of Opportunity November 2018



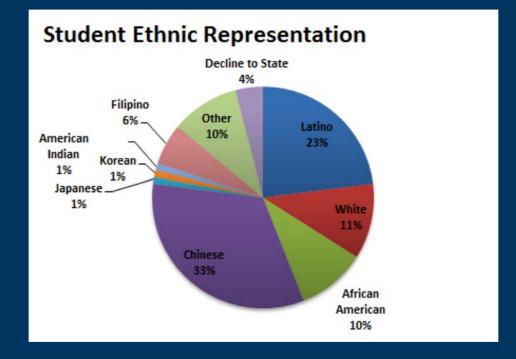


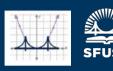
www.sfusdmath.org

@SFUSDMath

Who are the 56,000 SFUSD Students?

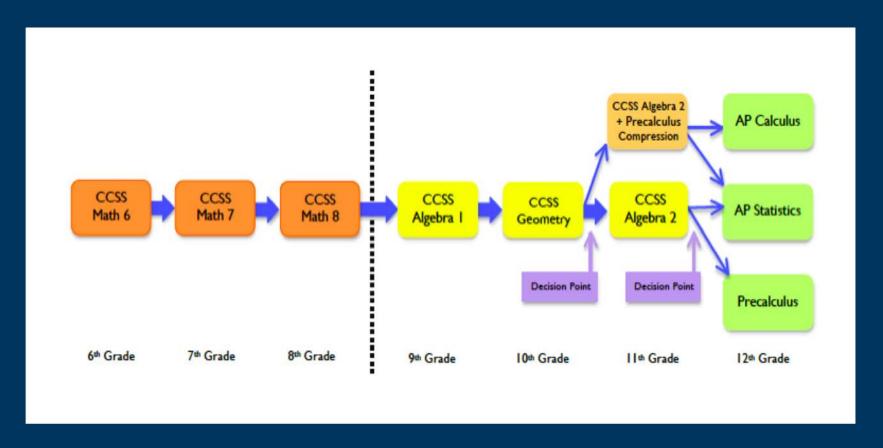






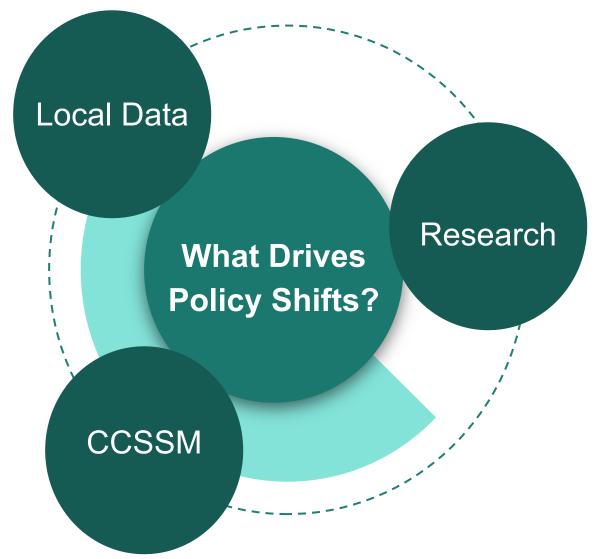
February 2014:

Passage of the Math Course Sequence Policy



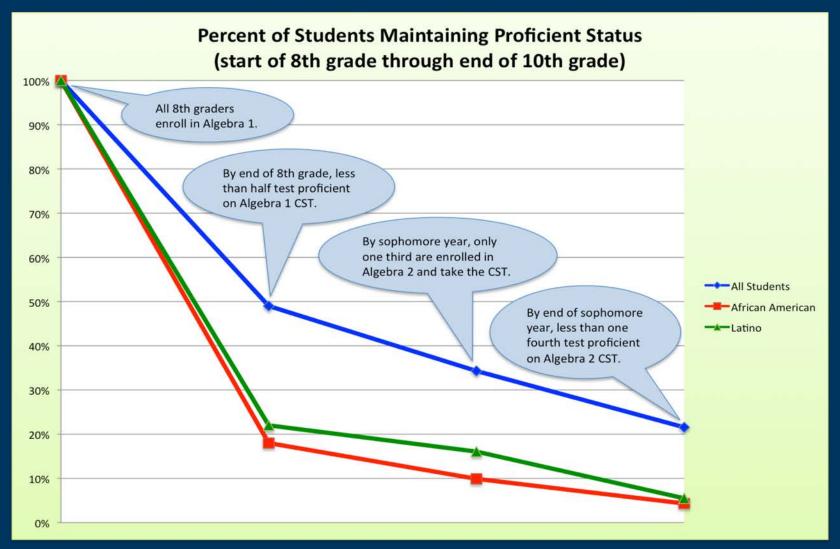


Turning A Proposal Into Policy





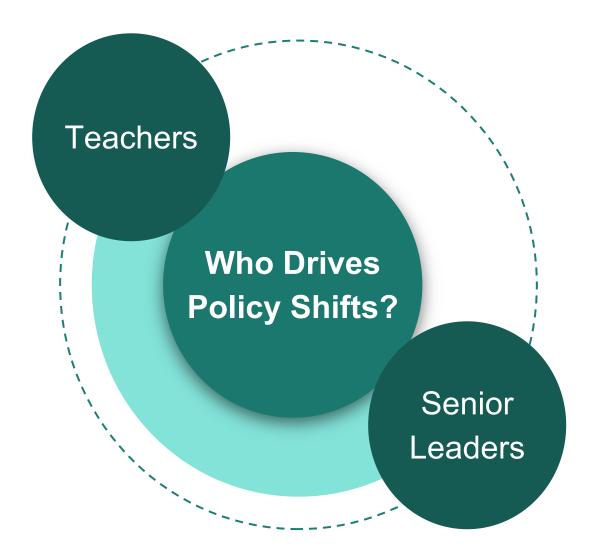
SFUSD Class of 2014

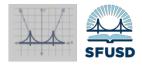




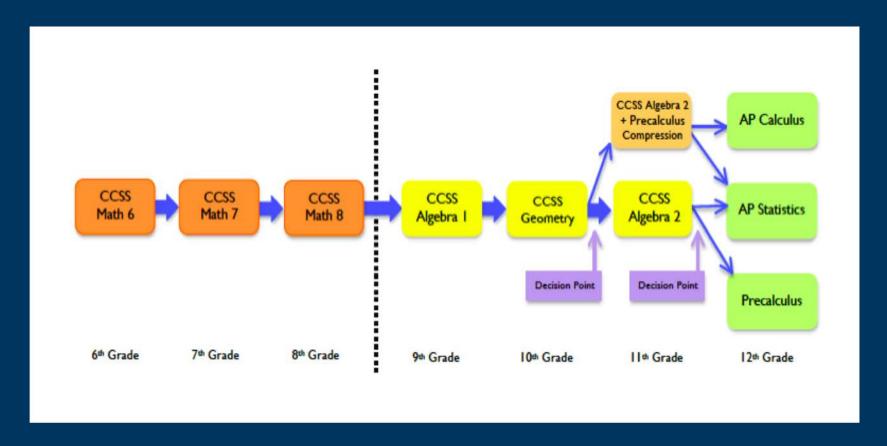


Turning A Proposal Into Policy





February 2014:Passage of the **Math Course Sequence Policy**





SFUSD Math Department Vision _

All students will make sense of rigorous mathematics in ways that are creative, interactive, and relevant in heterogeneous classrooms.

Two premises:

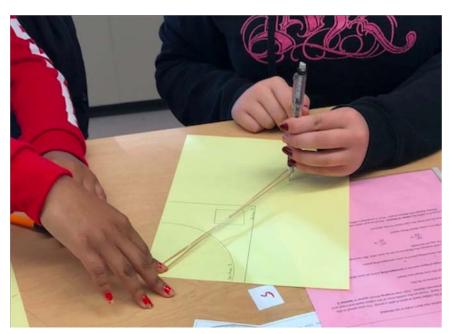
All students are brilliant mathematically.

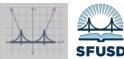
Mathematics is a web.



Levers of Change

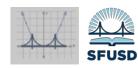
- Policy
- Curriculum
- Professional Development
- Coaching



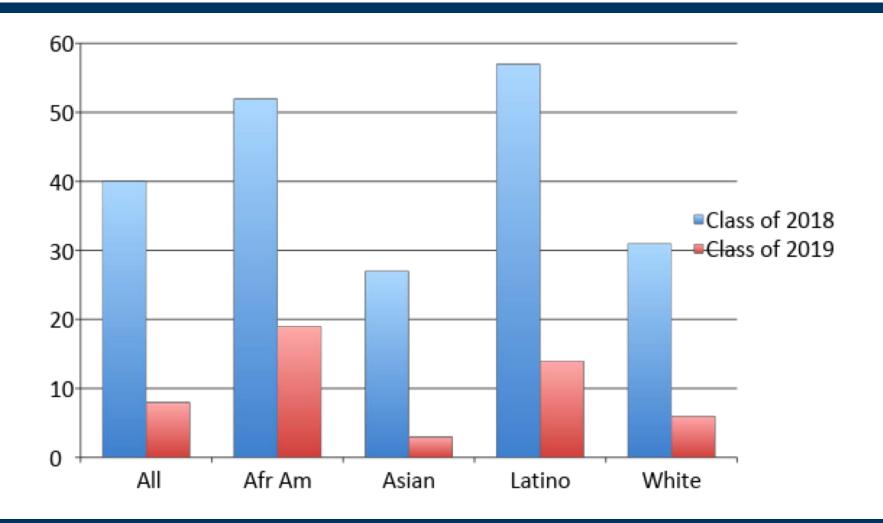


Early Indicators of Success in Math



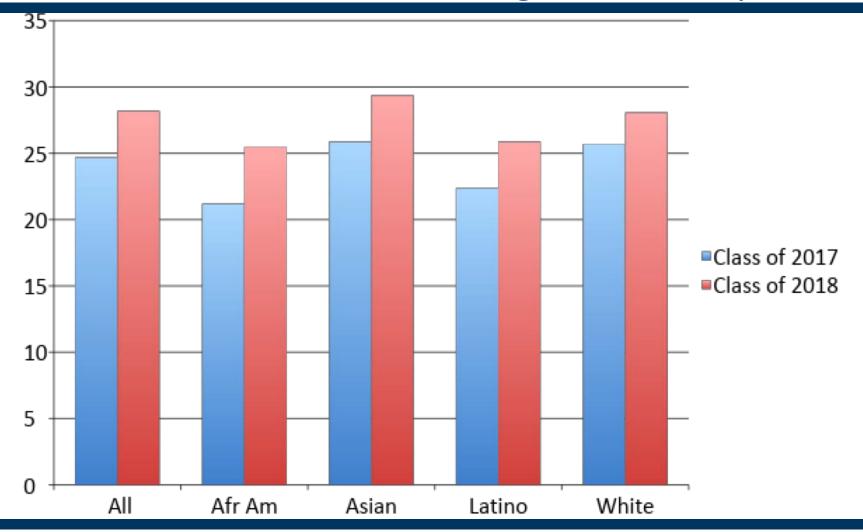


Algebra 1 Repeat Rate, Ethnicity





Increase in the amount of Math credits students have earned at the end of 11th grade, Ethnicity





Learnings:

Where should we start?

How should we start?

- Drive from what you believe.
- Use your data as evidence alongside research.
- Build a critical mass amongst teachers.
- Must align and employ all levers of change.
- Unit of change must be school sites/learning communities.



Contact us!

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www.sfusdmath.org @SFUSDMath



Pipeline to Calculus is increasing in size and diversity

Total

2017/18 Calculus Enrollment		
Ethnicity	Number of	% of total
	Students	
African American	18	1.5%
American Indian	2	0.2%
Asian	861	73.6%
Declines to State	68	5.8%
Filipino	39	3.3%
Hispanic or Latino	77	6.6%
Pacific Islander	3	0.3%
Two or More Races	13	1.1%
White	89	7.6%

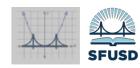
1170

2017/18 non-seniors in course immediately preceding Calculus

2017/1011011 00111010 111 00	aroo mmaaaaay pro	couning caroaras
African American	21	1.4%
American Indian	1	0.1%
Asian	927	60.4%
Declines to State	127	8.3%
Filipino	93	6.1%
Hispanic or Latino	167	10.9%
Pacific Islander	10	0.7%
Two or More Races	29	1.9%
White	161	10.5%
Tot	al 1536	

Questions?





Supplementary Slides



Communication to Stakeholders

- 15 different family and public events during 2017–18
- Featured in major local and national media http://www.sfusdmath.org/in-the-news.html
- http://www.sfusdmath.org is listed as exemplary by CDE with 4000 unique visitors
- 22 different presentations in 17–18 at conferences or within community partnerships
- More than 75 different district, state and policy leaders outside of SFUSD have consulted directly



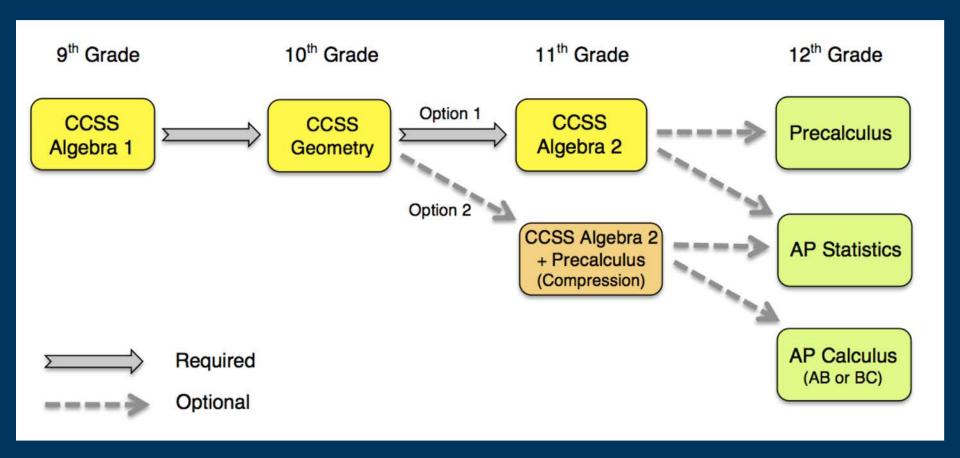
SFUSD Core Values



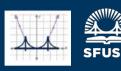




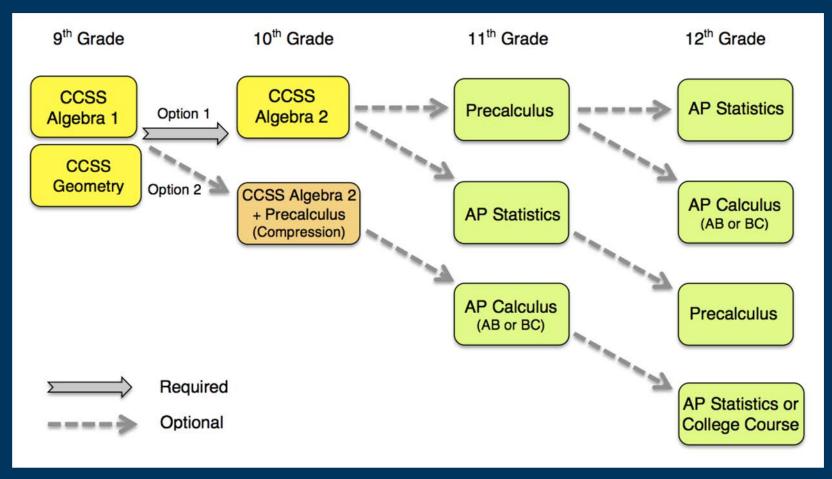
Recommended High School Course Sequence



664 students are currently enrolled in the compression course, 594 of these students are in 11th grade. 177 rising sophomores completed SFUSD Summer School Geometry in 2017 in order to take Algebra 2 in 10th grade.



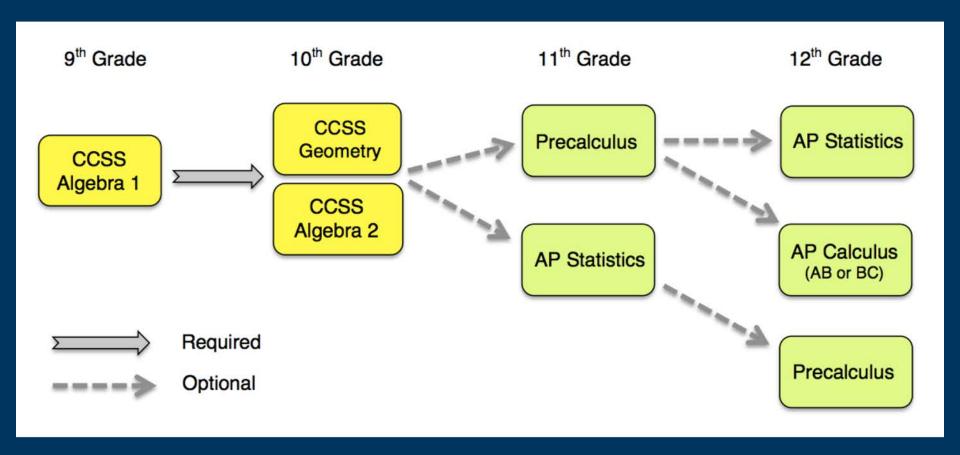
Doubling Up as a Freshman



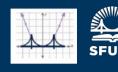
187 students are currently doubling-up in Algebra 1 and Geometry in 9th grade



Doubling Up as a Sophomore



446 students are currently doubling-up in Geometry and Algebra 2 in 10th grade



Algebra in 8th and 9th Grade

Old CA Algebra 1

Proportional Relationships
Linear Equations and Inequalities
Systems of Equations
Roots and Exponents
Expressions and Polynomials
Quadratic Equations and Functions

- Content from old CA Algebra 1 course
- Content from old CA Geometry and Algebra 2 courses (high school)
- Content not previously included in the regular high school math sequence

CCSS Math 8

Proportional Relationships
Linear Equations and Inequalities
Systems of Equations
Roots and Exponents
Introduction to Functions

Transformations and Congruence Angles and Parallel Lines Pythagorean Theorem

> Analyzing Graphs Bivariate Data

(including projects and applications)

CCSS Algebra 1

Linear Equations, Inequalities, and Systems Expressions and Polynomials Quadratic Equations and Functions

Modeling with Functions Interpreting and Building Functions Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models

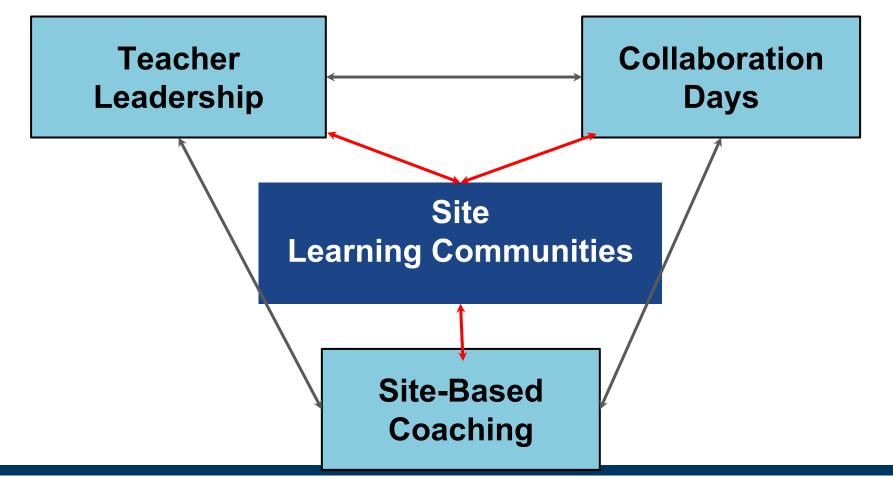
Categorical and Quantitative Data

(including projects and applications)

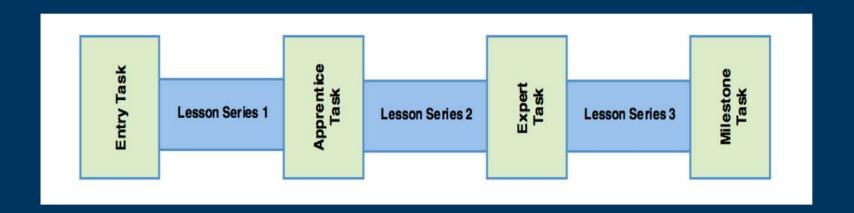




Math Professional Development



SFUSD Math Core Curriculum: Architecture of each unit

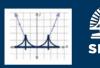


Entry Task: What do you already know?

Apprentice Task: What sense are you making of what you are learning?

Expert Task: How can you apply what you have learned so far to new situation?

Milestone Task: Did you learn what was expected of you from this unit?



Math Teaching Toolkit

Focus on 3 Signature Strategies in Curriculum and PD



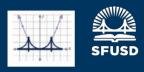
Math Talks



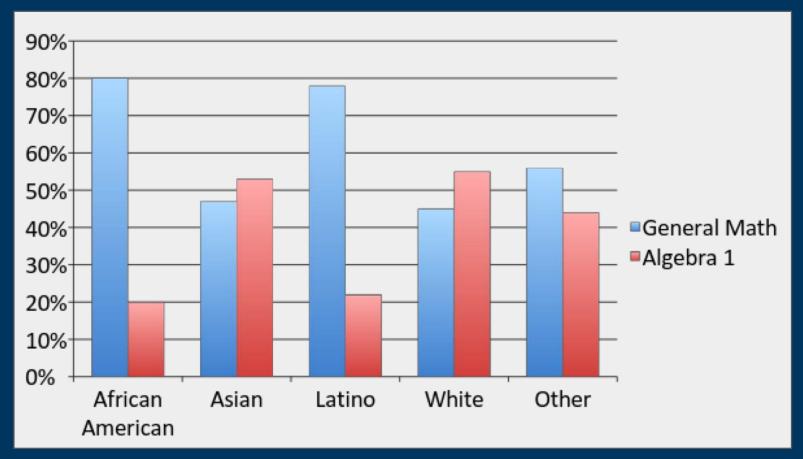
Three Read Protocol



Participation Quiz



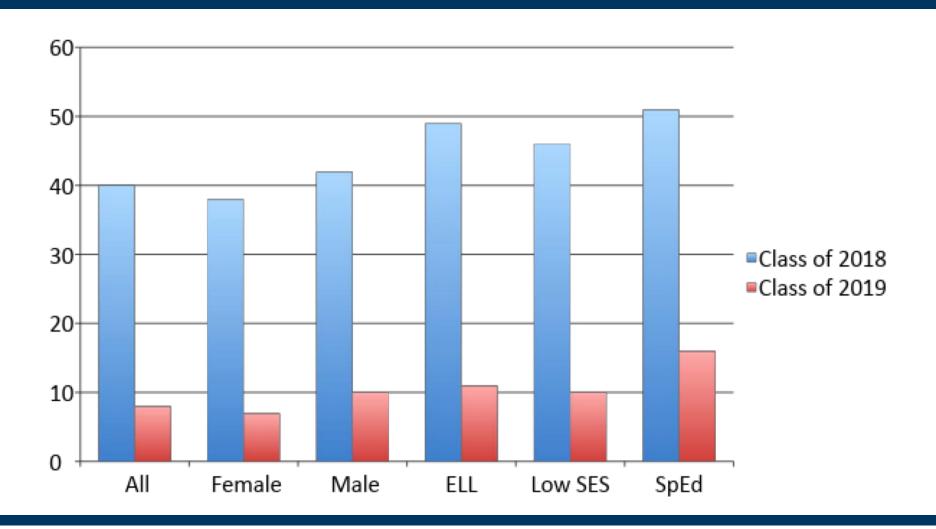
SFUSD Classes of 2008 - 2010 Distribution of Algebra 1 and General Math





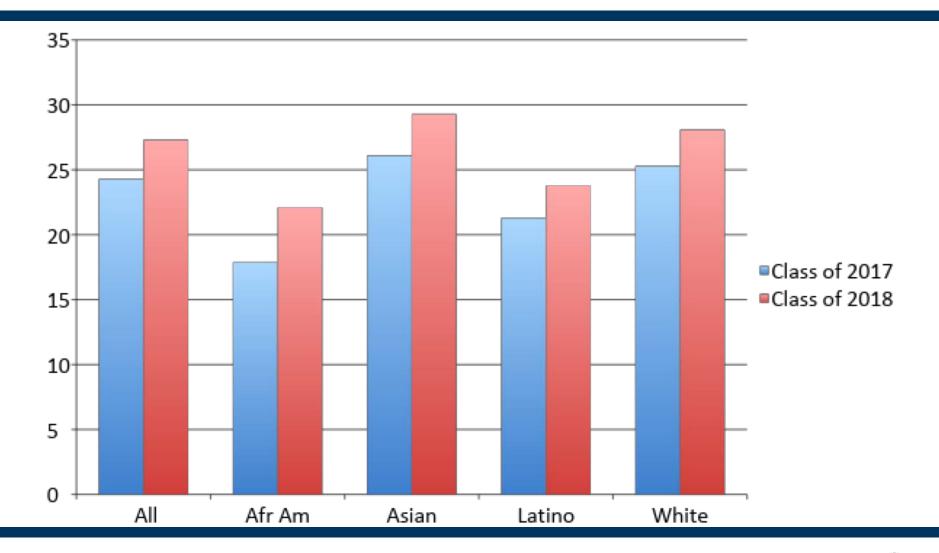


Algebra 1 Repeat Rate, Gender & Program



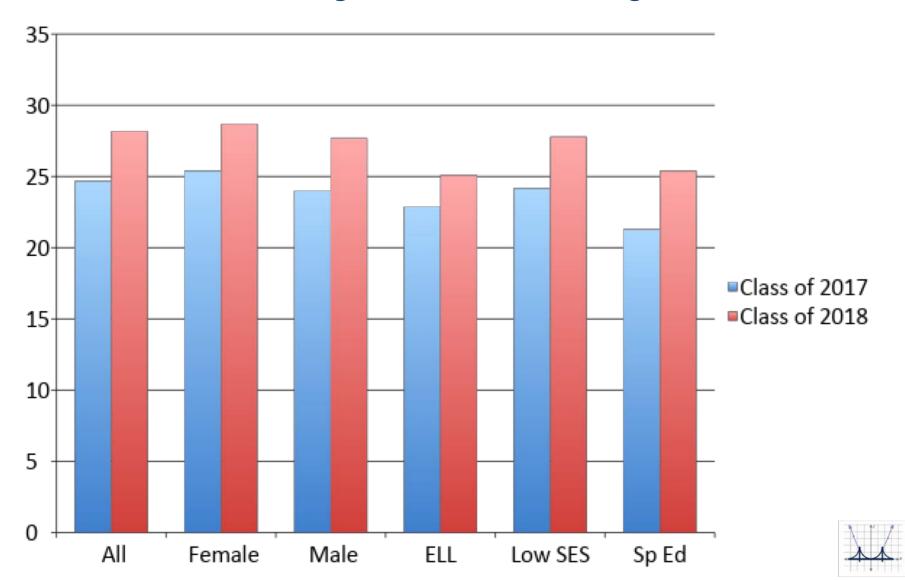


Increase in the amount of Science credits students have earned at the end of 11^{th} grade, Ethnicity

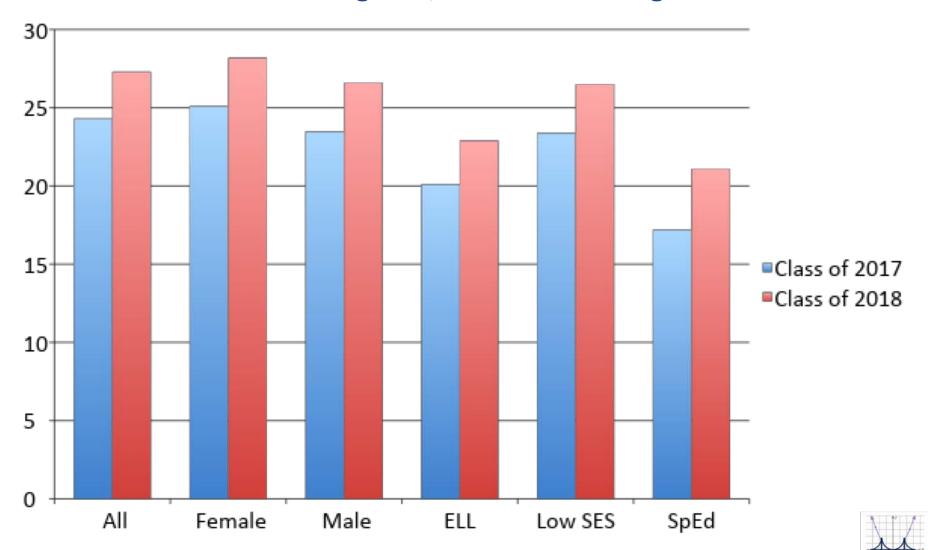




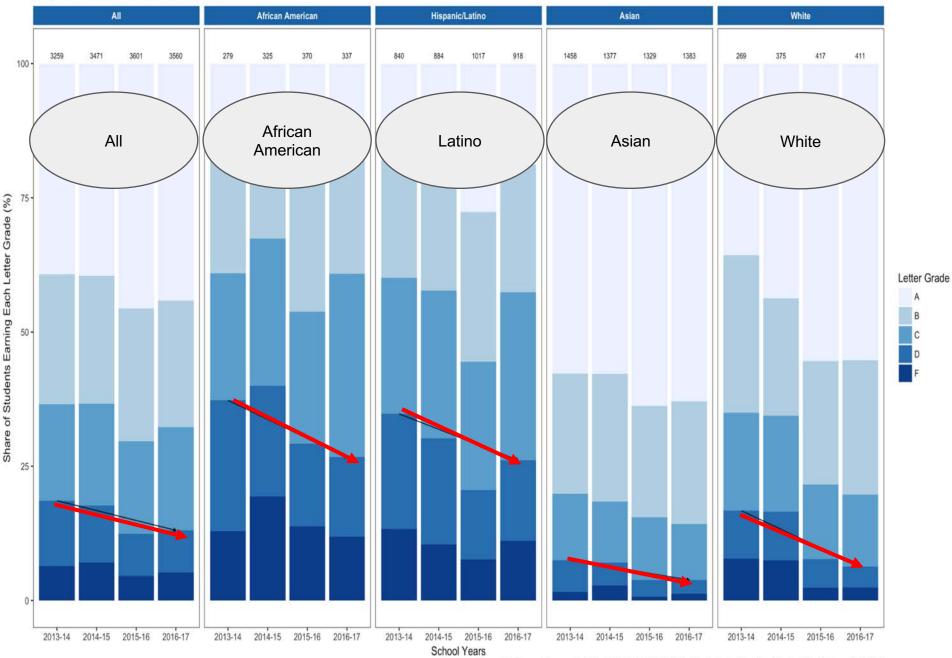
Increase in the amount of Math credits students have earned at the end of 11th grade, Gender and Program.



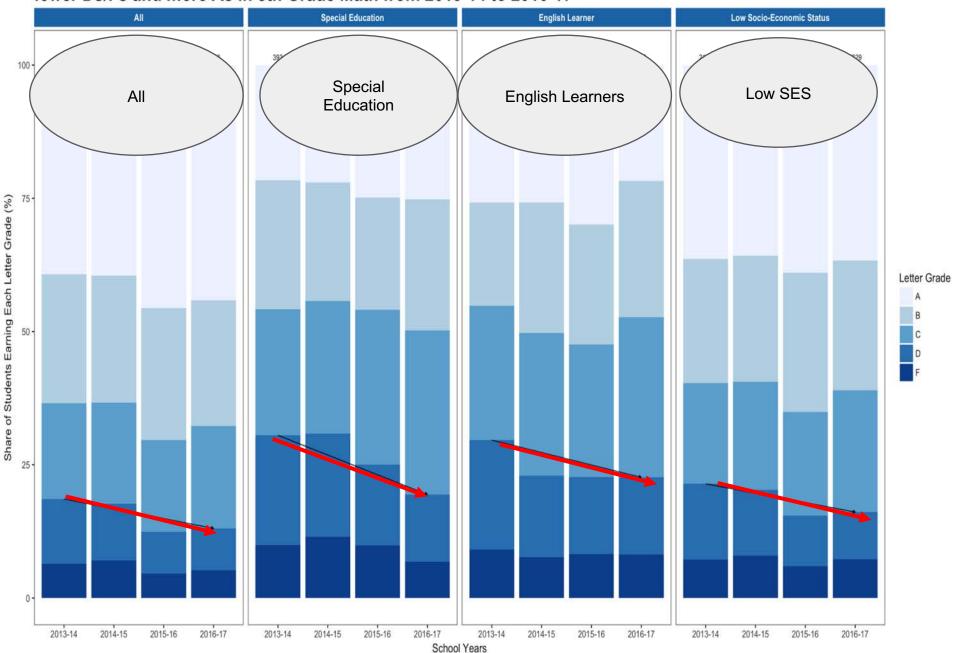
Increase in the amount of Science credits students have earned at the end of 11th grade, Gender and Program.



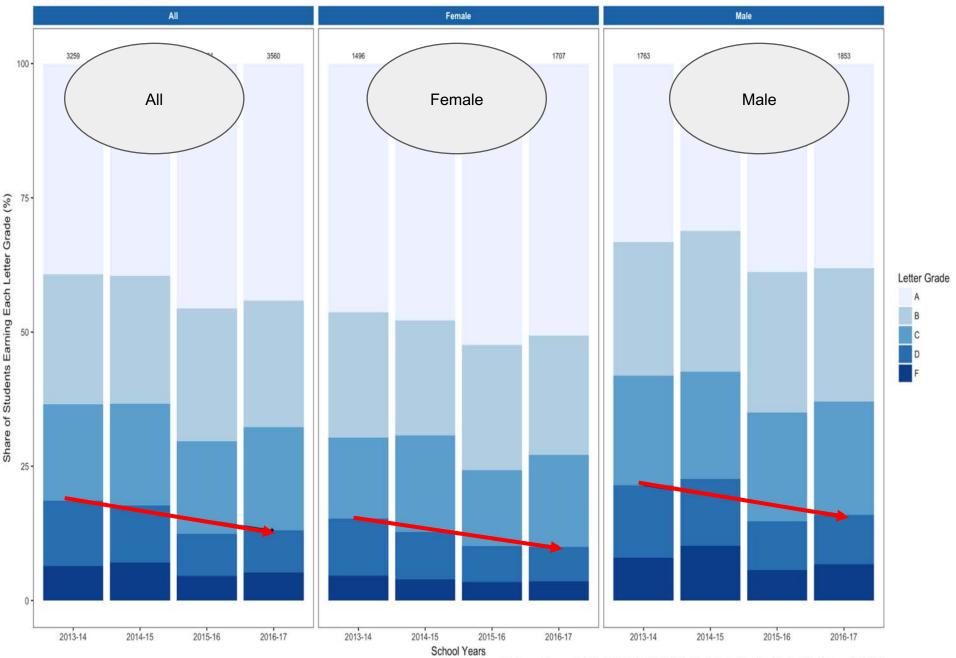
Students of all major ethnic groups increasingly earned fewer Ds/Fs and more As in 8th Grade Math from 2013-14 to 2016-17



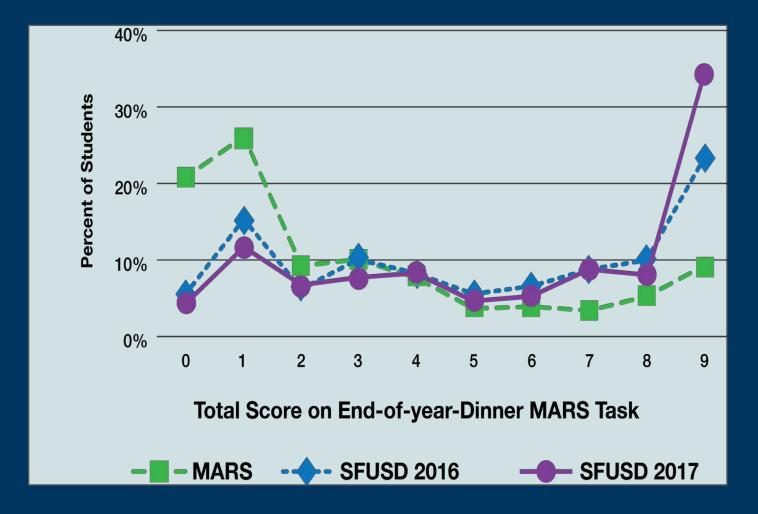
Among the main programs, most notably, students receiving special education increasingly earned fewer Ds/Fs and more As in 8th Grade Math from 2013-14 to 2016-17



Both female and male students increasingly earned fewer Ds/Fs and more As in 8th Grade Math from 2013-14 to 2016-17



SRI's Final Report: Year 3 SFUSD STEM Learning Initiative Evaluation, *June 2017*







Systemic Barriers

- Accelerated success among our African American students has been elusive
- Public pushback to detracking math policy
- Relational trust among colleagues that allows teaching to be deprivatized is difficult to build
- Adult belief systems about student capacity
- Working to normalize components of a decentralized system creates significant pushback
- Collecting the right data, in the right cycles, for systemic improvement

